Engleski Jezik 2

# U2:

## From the following list, use each word only once to complete the sentences below. Remember that in the case of nouns and verbs you may need to change the form of the word:

achieve(v)

automatic (adj)

conceive (v)

create (v)

ensue (v)

equilibrium (n)

manipulate (v)

mathematics (n)

innovative (adj)

period (n)

precede (v)

section (n)

series (n)

stable (adj)

tradition (n)

1. In order to be successful, some politicians ***manipulate*** other people to get what they want.
2. Japanese and Korean companies have invested heavily in the UK, **creating** thousands of new jobs.
3. The internet was first ***conceived*** of as a way of linking coimputers in the USA together.
4. Serious unrest and rioting ***ensued***as a result of the decision to ignore the result of the election.
5. Since consumers are always demanding new products, companies which can be ***innovative*** are more likely to succeed.
6. Most planes today are controlled not by human pilots, but by a computer system known as an ***automatic*** pilot, which is even responsible for taking off and landing.
7. Most employers insist that their employees have qualifications in English and ***Mathematics***.
8. Some academics have argued that standards have been falling because more students are ***achieving*** first class degrees.
9. Over a ***period*** of twenty years, the economy grew at an average of 8% per year.
10. The price of a product will not change if there is ***equilibrium*** between the supply and the demand for that product.
11. By ***tradition***, wedding guests in most cultures give presents or money to the newly married couple.
12. In addition to the regular lectures, we have a ***series*** of public lectures given by guest speakers from other universities.
13. Although, the arrival of coffee in Britain ***preceded*** that of tea, it is the second drink which is the more popular today.
14. Reports are usually divided into separate ***sections*** with headings such as ‘Findings’ and ‘Conclusions’.
15. After a very difficult night, his blood pressure became ***stable*** again, and his family were allowed to visit him.

## In each of the sentences below, decide which **bold** word is more suitable.

1. A new moon **occurs / takes** place every 28 days.

2 Students should not be **inert / passive** but should try instead to contribute as much as possible to discussions in seminar groups.

3. On the first day, the course director and the subject tutor explained their **respective / single** roles to the new students.

4. It is now possible to **infer / imply** a link between using mobile phones and contracting some forms of cancer.

5. The fact that population growth is still **accelerating / catching up** is one of the most important problems we face.

6. Most universities need to earn money from private sources, but the **important / major** part of their funding still comes from the government.

7. Expenditure on weapons such as guns, tanks and aeroplanes consumes a large **piece / portion** of a country's wealth.

8. Because foreign exchange rates **ebb and flow / fluctuate**, it is not always possible for exporters to know how much money they will receive from sales.

9. Member countries **award / contribute** money to the United Nations to pay for the running of the organization.

10. The main **concentration / focus** of Greenpeace is on problems concerning pollution.

11. Although their **plan / design** was often very good, the quality of many British cars tended to be poor.

12. Although it is very expensive, it is possible to **convert / exchange** other forms of carbon into diamonds.

13. Prehistoric man could not **think / comprehend** why the moon appears to grow bigger and then smaller each month.

14. In some situations, a law court can **authorise / let** the police to enter a house without the owner's permission.

## Choose the best ending for each of the sentence extracts below from the list underneath

1. In 1905, Einstein published the first part of his **theory**...
2. Environmentalists point out that electric cars just **shift**...
3. Most metals **expand**...
4. Asa result of the **intense**...
5. Fifty years ago, most smokers were not **aware**...
6. The new grading machine has the **function**...
7. In many universities, there is a coffee bar **adjacent**...
8. After studying for two hours, it becomes difficult to **concentrate**...
9. Some children show a great deal of **maturity**...
10. Sadly, according to government **statistics**...
11. In the seventeenth century, Galileo **demonstrated**...
12. In the 1980's, the US and Soviet governments made the **crucial**...
13. Politicians often complain that newspapers **distort**...
14. The history of the Americas is usually from seen from the **perspective**...
15. An already difficult operation was **complicated**...
16. ...of the dangers of smoking.
17. ...at a young age, while others may continue to be irresponsible.
18. ...to the library where students can take a break.
19. ...the pollution problem from the car itself to the electricity station.
20. ...that all objects (heavy or light) fall at the same speed.
21. ...heat of the fire, the front half of the train was completely destroyed.
22. ...what they say so that the readers cannot read the truth.
23. ...of relativity, which completely changed our ideas of time and space.
24. ...of the European immigrants, rather than from that of the original inhabitants.
25. ...on your work and so it is a good idea to take a break.
26. ...when they are heated.
27. ...of separating the larger pieces of metal from the smaller pieces.
28. ...over 30% of martiages end in divorce within five years.
29. ...decision to reduce the number of atomic weapons.
30. ...by the fact that the patient had a history of heart disease.

Spojene:

1. In 1905, Einstein published the first part of his **theory**... || h. ...of relativity, which completely changed our ideas of time and space.
2. Environmentalists point out that electric cars just **shift**... || d. ...the pollution problem from the car itself to the electricity station
3. Most metals **expand**... || k. ...when they are heated.
4. As a result of the **intense**... || f. ...heat of the fire, the front half of the train was completely destroyed.
5. Fifty years ago, most smokers were not **aware**... || a. ...of the dangers of smoking.
6. The new grading machine has the **function**... || l. of separating the larger pieces of metal from the smaller pieces.
7. In many universities, there is a coffee bar **adjacent**... ||c. ...to the library where students can take a break.
8. After studying for two hours, it becomes difficult to **concentrate**... || j. ...on your work and so it is a good idea to take a break.
9. Some children show a great deal of **maturity**... || b. at a young age, while others may continue to be irresponsible.
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11. In the seventeenth century, Galileo **demonstrated**... || e. ...that all objects (heavy or light) fall at the same speed.
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15. An already difficult operation was **complicated**... || o. by the fact that the patient had a history of heart disease.

## From the list below, choose one word which could be used in place of the language shown in **bold** without changing the meaning of the sentence. Remember that you may need to change the form or in some cases the grammatical class of the word:

* affect (v)
* capillary (n)
* notion (n)
* decade (n)
* emphasise (v)
* expose (v)
* generate (v)
* consequent (ajd)
* partinent (ajd)
* predict (v)
* select (v)
* signify (v)
* structure (n)
* undergo (v)

1. Over the previous ***ten years (decade)***, we have seen an enormous growth in the number of home personal computers.
2. Lecturers often speak more loudly and more slowly when they want to ***stress (emphasize)*** an important point.
3. One important function of newspapers is to ***uncover (expose)*** dishonest behaviour and wrong-doing by those in power.
4. The ***organisation (structure)*** of the company has changed completely, with far fewer senior managers.
5. The decision to give longer prison sentences ***indicated (signified)*** a hardening of the government's attitude towards drug offenders.
6. The new computer system ***created (generated)*** a lot of interest among potential customers.
7. When the government increased the tax on petrol, there was a ***resultant (consequent)*** rise in transport costs.
8. In the first instance, the blood passes out of the heart, through the lungs and along the arteries before reaching the ***small blood vessels (capillaries)*** within the skin.
9. Until the sixteenth century, the idea that the Earth moves around the Sun was regarded as a ridiculous idea, whereas today we accept this ***concept (notion)*** as completely normal.
10. Pollution is a problem which has an ***effect (affect)*** on every country today.
11. Most economists ***forecast (predict)*** that China will become a leading world economy in the twenty-first century.
12. One difficult aspect of writing an essay is selecting material which is ***relevant (partinent)*** to the topic and excluding irrelevant information.
13. The company has ***experienced (undergone)*** a number of significant changes in the last few years.
14. The first thing to do is to ***choose (select)*** the courses which you would like to study and then look at each university prospectus.

## For each of the sentences here, choose the best word from a, b or c:

1. Although he had no ***external*** injuries, doctors later found that he was suffering from internal bleeding.

a. outside b. external c. outlying

2. There is a marked ***contrast*** between the poverty of the poorest members of society and the affluence of the richest.

a. opposite b. contrast c. variation

3. The allied forces launched ***simultaneous*** bombing raids on several important sites in and around the enemy capital.

a. simultaneous b. contemporary c. coincidental

4. Students are often advised to look at the first and last ***chapters*** of a book before attempting to read it in detail.

a. headings b. chapters c. titles

5. Although this is far from certain, the ***approximate*** age of the universe is about 4.6 billion years.

a. approximate b. general c. rough

6. Some economists argue that new ***technology*** causes unemployment while others feel that it allows more jobs to be created.

a. science b. engineering c. technology

7. After you have submitted your application, the university will attempt to ***verify*** that the information you have supplied is correct.

a. verify b. certify c. investigate

8. Young children go through a ***phase*** in their development when they try to copy everything they hear.

a. process b. phase c. transition

9. In the some countries, there is no tax on books on the ***principle*** that education should not be taxed.

a. principle b. idea c. concept

10. Further information can be ***obtained*** from the nearest British Council office.

a. obtained b. found c. got

11. As everyone knows, certain metals such as iron and steel can have a ***magnetic*** field while others like copper cannot.

a. electrical b. magnetic c. chemical

12. Just as dividing up an orange into ***segments*** makes it easier to eat, always try to break up a longer piece of text into small blocks of words.

a. segments b. pieces c. sections

13. One problem for any teacher is that each student has his/her ***individual*** own needs.

a. separate b. individual ¢. distinctive

14. Good theories are important of course, but we must have ***empirical*** evidence to support them.

a. empirical b. true c. realistic

## f) Start by reading through the sentences below. Then take one word from the box on the left and combine this with one from the box on the right to make a collocation. (Note that more than one pairing may be possible and also that some words appear more than once.) Then try to match your combinations with the spaces in the sentences below.

* ~~Endangered~~
* ~~Sequence of~~
* ~~Separate~~
* ~~Devote~~
* ~~Highly~~
* ~~Transmit~~
* ~~Assert~~
* ~~Inhibit~~
* ~~Precise~~
* ~~Reacted~~
* ~~Verbal~~
* ~~Natural~~
* ~~Economically~~
* ~~Events~~
* ~~Sophisticated~~
* ~~Angirily~~
* ~~Signals~~
* ~~Species~~
* ~~Feasible~~
* ~~Details~~
* ~~Agreement~~
* ~~The right~~
* ~~Entities~~
* ~~Phenomena~~
* ~~Growth~~
* ~~Time and money~~

1. In spite of advances in technology, we are still at risk from ***natural phenomena*** such as earthquakes and floods.
2. One threat facing companies today is ***highly sophisticated*** computer ‘hackers’ who break into the most advanced computer systems.
3. The accident was the result of a tragic ***sequence of*** ***events*** which could have been prevented with better safety procedures.
4. The company ***reacted angrily*** to the suggestion that its products were unsafe.
5. There is considerable doubt over whether the proposal by the American government for a manned trip to Mars is technically and ***economically feasible***.
6. Tigers (and other large cats) are now an ***endangered species*** and may disappear altogether in the future.
7. After the Second World War, African nations started to ***assert the right*** to become independent.
8. In law, a ***verbal agreement*** even though it is not written down like a formal contract, is still a contract.
9. While she refused to give any ***precise*** ***details***, the Minister admitted that several people had been arrested.
10. In order to produce new medicines, drug companies have to ***devote time and money*** on a huge scale to their research and development activities.
11. Most economists believe that high taxes ***inhibit*** ***growth*** in the economy.
12. In spite of its age, the satellite is still continuing to ***transmit*** ***signals*** to Earth.
13. Are the mind and body the same thing or are they two ***separate*** ***entities***.